

MGG 09005074

Laboratory Item 373

A SUMMARY OF SEDIMENT SIZE AND COMPOSITION OF TWO GRABS
FROM THE AREA OF THE DRY TORTUGAS

Sediment Size and Composition

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Original

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LOG FOR GRAB SAMPLES

Project No: 373
 Location: _____

Logged By ACHSTETTER
 Date Logged 28 Apr. 69

	La No.	Color	Calc. Mat.	Sediment Type	Remarks
Sample No: ^{COMEX} 1	373	547/2	YES	SAND & SHELL	SIZE ONLY
Lat: 24° N					
Long: 83° W					
Date:					
Water depth:					
Sample No: ^{Fewer} 2	373-2	547/2	YES	SAND & SHELL	SIZE ONLY
Lat: 24° N					
Long: 83° W					
Date:					
Water depth:					
Sample No:					
Lat:					
Long:					
Date:					
Water depth:					
Sample No:					
Lat:					
Long:					
Date:					
Water depth:					
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Sample No:					
Lat:					
Long:					
Date:					
Water depth:					
Sample No:					
Lat:					
Long:					
Date:					
Water depth:					

The results of the sediment size and composition analyses are printed out in tabular form.

The following is an explanation of the terms encountered on the data printout sheet:

<u>CRUISE</u>	A number assigned to each cruise for identification purposes.		
<u>SAMPLE</u>	A consecutive number applied to each core taken successive throughout the cruise.		
<u>LATITUDE</u>	Expressed in degrees, minutes, and tenths of minutes.		
<u>LONGITUDE</u>	Expressed in degrees, minutes, and tenths of minutes.		
<u>TAKEN</u>	Date in day, month, and year that core was taken.		
<u>CORER TYPE</u>	Letters corresponding to sampling device code below.		
	<u>Corers</u> <u>Grabs</u>		
HYP	Hydroplastic piston	STK	Snipek Sediment Sampler
HYG	Hydroplastic gravity	HLP	Alpine Heavy Duty Grab
KUP	Kullenberg piston	SMS	Small Mud Snapper
KUG	Kullenberg gravity	VVS	Van Veen Grab
PHL	Phleger gravity	BED	Birge-Ekman Dredge
MEG	Modified Ewing gravity	DLS	Dietz-LaFond Snapper
MEP	Modified Ewing piston	OPG	Orange Peel Grab
VIB	Vibrocorer	SBS	Scoopfish Bottom Sampler
BOM	Boomerang		
EWP	Ewing piston		
EWG	Ewing gravity		
<u>LENGTH</u>	Length of core recorded in centimeters as observed in the laboratory.		
<u>PENETRATION</u>	Penetration of coring device recorded in centimeters as observed in the field.		
<u>DEPTH</u>	The uncorrected sonic sounding in meters.		
<u>ANALYZED</u>	Date in day, month, and year that core was analyzed in the laboratory.		
<u>I.D. No.</u>	Three or four digit laboratory project number followed by consecutive number assigned to each subsample analyzed.		
<u>INTERVAL</u>	Interval of subsample as measured in centimeters from the top of the core.		
<u>MM</u>	Particle diameter size intervals based on Wentworth size grades in millimeters.		

<u>PER</u>	Percent of total sample weight within the given size interval.
<u>GRAVEL, SAND</u>	
<u>SILT, CLAY</u>	Percent of total sample weight within the four size classes.
	Class ranges are:
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gravel - coarser than 2 mm 2. Sand - 2 to 0.0625 mm 3. Silt - 0.0625 to 0.0039 mm 4. Clay - finer than 0.0039
<u>MEAN (MM)</u>	The geometric mean of the distribution expressed in millimeters.
<u>MEAN (PHI)</u>	The logarithmic mean of the distribution expressed in phi units ($-\log_2$) of the diameter in millimeters.
<u>STAN DEV</u>	Standard deviation. A measure of the degree of spread or dispersion of the distribution about the mean expressed in phi units.
	$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum f (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{100}}$
<u>SKEWNESS</u>	A measure of the asymmetry of the distribution. Positive values denote skewness of the distribution toward the fine particles; negative values denote skewness toward the coarse particles. A normal distribution has a skewness of 0.
	$\text{Skewness} = \frac{1}{100} 2 s^{-3} \sum f (X_i - \bar{X})^3$
<u>KURTOSIS</u>	A measure of the peakedness of the distribution. Positive values denote a "leptokurtic" distribution more "peaked" than normal. Negative values denote a "platykurtic" distribution, or a distribution more "flat" than normal. A normal curve has a kurtosis of 0.
	$\text{Kurtosis} = \frac{1}{100} s^{-4} \sum f (X_i - \bar{X})^{-3}$
<u>CACO₃</u>	Percent calcium carbonate of the total weight as determined by the insoluble residue method.
<u>ORG CARBON</u>	Percent organic carbon of the total sample weight as determined by the Allison method.

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- COLOR Wet sediment color, based on the Geological Society of America Rock-Color Chart, as determined in the laboratory.
- DOM CONST Dominant constituent (s) comprising the sample assemblage.
- SEC CONST Secondary constituent (s) comprising the sample assemblage.

SEDIMENT SIZE AND COMPOSITION DATA

Cruise Type U SAMPLE 1 LATITUDE 24 0.0 N LONGITUDE 83 0.0 W TAKEN 0 0 MARSDEN SQ. 0
 CURER TYPE PENETRATION 0.0 DEPTH 0.0

ID. NO. 373 1
 INTERVAL 0.0- 0.0

MM	PER	PER	PER	PER	PER	PER	PER
16.0000	0.000						
8.0000	0.000						
4.0000	0.000						
2.0000	2.118						
1.0000	16.627						
0.5000	27.458						
0.2500	23.981						
0.1250	9.632						
0.0625	4.636						
0.0312	7.594						
0.0156	1.399						
0.0078	0.320						
0.0039	0.520						
0.0020	1.998						
0.0010	0.520						
0.0010-	3.197						
GRAVEL	2.118						
SAND	82.334						
SILI	9.832						
CLAY	5.715						

MEAN (MM) 0.2835
 MEAN (PHI) 1.8185
 STAN DEV 2.5272
 SKEWNESS 0.9122
 KURTOSIS 3.4132

CACCO 0.000
 ORG CARBON 0.000
 COLOR SY7/2
 DUM CCNST SHELL FRAG
 SFC CCNST CORALS

REMARKS 1
 REMARKS 2

SEDIMENT SIZE AND COMPOSITION DATA

Cruise Type: O Sample No.: 2 Latitude: 24° 0.0' N Longitude: 83° 0.0' W Taken: 00:00 MARSDEN SQ. 0
 Penetration: 0.0 Depth: 0.0

ID. NO.	INTERVAL	MM	PER								
373	2	16.0000	0.000	16.0000	0.000	16.0000	0.000	16.0000	0.000	16.0000	0.000
		8.0000	0.000	8.0000	0.000	8.0000	0.000	8.0000	0.000	8.0000	0.000
		4.0000	0.000	4.0000	0.000	4.0000	0.000	4.0000	0.000	4.0000	0.000
		2.0000	3.353	2.0000	3.353	2.0000	3.353	2.0000	3.353	2.0000	3.353
		1.0000	15.1C8								
		0.5000	22.170	0.5000	22.170	0.5000	22.170	0.5000	22.170	0.5000	22.170
		0.2500	19.250	0.2500	19.250	0.2500	19.250	0.2500	19.250	0.2500	19.250
		0.1250	16.621	0.1250	16.621	0.1250	16.621	0.1250	16.621	0.1250	16.621
		0.0625	9.270	0.0625	9.270	0.0625	9.270	0.0625	9.270	0.0625	9.270
		0.0312	6.312	0.0312	6.312	0.0312	6.312	0.0312	6.312	0.0312	6.312
		0.0156	2.170	0.0156	2.170	0.0156	2.170	0.0156	2.170	0.0156	2.170
		0.0078	0.986	0.0078	0.986	0.0078	0.986	0.0078	0.986	0.0078	0.986
		0.0039	0.513	0.0039	0.513	0.0039	0.513	0.0039	0.513	0.0039	0.513
		0.002C	0.986								
		0.0010	0.394	0.0010	0.394	0.0010	0.394	0.0010	0.394	0.0010	0.394
		0.0010C	3.366								

GRAVEL

SAND

SILT

CLAY

MEAN (MM) 0.2462
 MEAN (PHI) 2.6219
 STAN. DEV. 2.5682
 SKEWNESS 0.8C02
 KURTOSIS 2.8958

CACCO

ORG CARBON

COLOR

DUM CCNST

SEC CCNST

SY7/2
 SHELL FRAG
 CORALS

REMARKS 1 -
 REMARKS 2 -